

# **SUSTAINABLE PROCUREMENT ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIAL STANDARDS CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE (SPESSCE), AHMADU BELLO UNIVERSITY ZARIA**

## **Short Course on:**

OVERVIEW OF THE EVOLUTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL  
IMPACT ASSESSMENT (ESIA) PROCESS IN NIGERIA AND AT THE  
WORLD BANK

**24 – 28 January, 2022**

**Issue of the Hour: The Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)  
of 2000**

**A. Bello**  
SPESSCE, ABU



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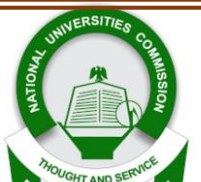
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF  
NIGERIA



# The World Bank Group at a glance

The organizations that make up the World Bank Group are owned by the governments of member nations, which have the ultimate decision-making power within the organizations on all matters, including policy issues.

There are 188 member countries who govern the World Bank Group through the Boards of Governors and the Boards of Executive Directors.



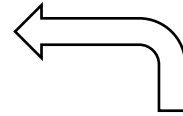
## The World Bank Group – Cont'd

In addition to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), which lends to governments of middle-income and creditworthy low-income countries, there are 4 other organisations in the World Bank Group:

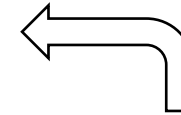
- ☐ The International Development Association (IDA)
- ☐ The International Finance Corporation (IFC)
- ☐ The Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA).
- ☐ The International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)

# The Hour is relevant

To enhance sustainable capacity in the management of procurement, environmental and social standards in the public and private sectors



Evolution of Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA) process in Nigeria and at the World Bank



The Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)



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## OUTLINE:

- Brief Background to MDGs
- MDGs' Goals, Targets & Indicators
- Brief description of the 8 Goals
- Goal 7 of the MDGs
- MDGs' Targets and Indicators for ensuring environmental Sustainability

## BRIEF BACKGROUND TO MDGS

**189** nations committed themselves to the UN Millennium Declaration in September 2000

**Objective** of the declaration is to promote a comprehensive approach and a coordinated strategy in tackling many problems, such as poverty, hunger, ill-health, lack of education, gender inequality and **environmental degradation**

Goals 8



Targets 21



Indicators 60

# THE GOALS

Goal 1. Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

**Poverty + Hunger**

Goal 2. Achieve universal primary education

Goal 3. Promote gender equality and empower women



**Education**

Goal 4. Reduce child mortality

Goal 5. Improve maternal health

Goal 6. Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases



**Health**

**Goal 7. Ensure environmental sustainability**

**Environment**

Goal 8. Develop a global partnership for development

**International  
Relations**



# Goal # 1:

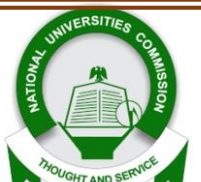
## Goal 1. Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

- Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people whose income is less than one dollar a day (from 27.9% to 14%)
- Achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all, including women and young people
- Halve, between 1990 and 2015, the proportion of people who suffer from hunger

Targets

- Proportion of population below \$1.25 per day income
- Employment-to-population ratio
- Prevalence of underweight children under-five years of age
- Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption

Some of the indicators  
for monitoring progress





# Goal # 2:

## Goal 2. Achieve universal primary education

- Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling

Target

- Net enrolment ratio in primary education
- Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach last grade of primary
- Literacy rate of 15-24 year-olds, women and men

Indicators for monitoring progress



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## Goal # 3:

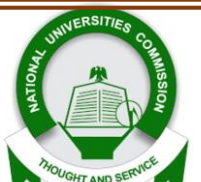
### Goal 3. Promote gender equality and empower women

- Eliminate gender disparity in primary and secondary education, preferably by 2005, and in all levels of education no later than 2015

Target

- Ratios of girls to boys in primary, secondary and tertiary education
- Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector
- Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament

Indicators for monitoring progress



# Goal # 4:

## Goal 4. Reduce child mortality

- Reduce by two-thirds, between 1990 and 2015, the under-five mortality rate

Target

- Under-five mortality rate
- Infant mortality rate
- Proportion of 1 year-old children immunised against measles

Indicators for monitoring progress

# Goal # 5:

## Goal 5. Improve maternal health

- Reduce by three quarters, between 1990 and 2015, the maternal mortality ratio
- Achieve, by 2015, universal access to reproductive health

Targets

- Maternal mortality ratio
- Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel
- Contraceptive prevalence rate
- Adolescent birth rate
- Antenatal care coverage (at least one visit and at least four visits)
- Unmet need for family planning

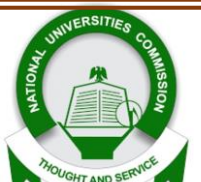
Indicators for monitoring progress



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# Goal # 6:

## Goal 6. Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases

- Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS
- Have halted by 2015 and begun to reverse the incidence of malaria and other major diseases
  - Proportion of population with advanced HIV infection with access to antiretroviral drugs
  - Incidence and death rates associated with malaria
  - Proportion of children under 5 sleeping under insecticide-treated bed nets
  - Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs
  - Incidence, prevalence and death rates associated with tuberculosis

Targets

Some indicators for monitoring progress

# Goal # 7:

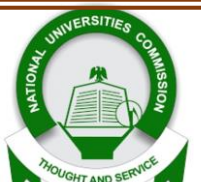
## Goal 7. Ensure environmental sustainability

- Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programmes and reverse the loss of environmental
- Reduce biodiversity loss, achieving, by 2010, a significant reduction in the rate of loss (*added at the 2005 UN World Summit*)
- Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation
- By 2020, to have achieved a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum dwellers

TARGETS



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# Goal # 7:

## Goal 7. Ensure environmental sustainability

- Proportion of land area covered by forest
- CO2 emissions, total, per capita and per \$1 GDP (PPP)
- Consumption of ozone-depleting substances
- Proportion of fish stocks within safe biological limits
- Proportion of total water resources used
- Proportion of terrestrial and marine areas protected
- Proportion of species threatened with extinction
- Proportion of population using an improved drinking water source
- Proportion of population using an improved sanitation facility
- Proportion of urban population living in slums

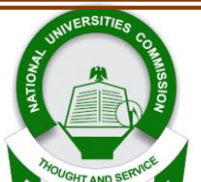
INDICATORS FOR  
MONITORING PROGRESS



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## Goal # 8:

### Goal 8. Develop a global partnership for development

- Develop further an open, rule-based, predictable, non-discriminatory trading and financial system including a commitment to good governance, development and poverty reduction - both nationally and internationally
- Address the special needs of the least developed countries including tariff and quota free access for the least developed countries' exports; enhanced programme of debt relief for Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) and cancellation of official bilateral debt; and more generous ODA for countries committed to poverty reduction
- Address the special needs of landlocked developing countries and small island developing States (through the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of Small Island Developing States and the outcome of the twenty-second special session of the General Assembly)
- Deal comprehensively with the debt problems of developing countries through national and international measures in order to make debt sustainable in the long term

TARGETS



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## Goal # 8:

### Goal 8. Develop a global partnership for development

- In cooperation with pharmaceutical companies, provide access to affordable essential drugs in developing countries
- In cooperation with the private sector, make available the benefits of new technologies, especially information and communications
  - Net ODA, total and to the least developed countries, as percentage of OECD/DAC donors' gross national income
  - Proportion of total bilateral, sector-allocable ODA of OECD/DAC donors to basic social services (basic education, primary health care, nutrition, safe water and sanitation)
  - Proportion of bilateral official development assistance of OECD/DAC donors that is untied
  - ODA received in landlocked developing countries as a proportion of their gross national incomes
  - ODA received in small island developing States as a proportion of their gross national incomes

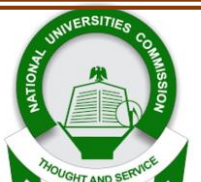
#### TARGETS

#### INDICATORS FOR MONITORING PROGRESS

- Official Development Assistance (ODA)



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## Goal # 8:

### Goal 8. Develop a global partnership for development

- Proportion of total developed country imports (by value and excluding arms) from developing countries and least developed countries, admitted free of duty
- Average tariffs imposed by developed countries on agricultural products and textiles and clothing from developing countries
- Agricultural support estimate for OECD countries as a percentage of their gross domestic product
- Proportion of ODA provided to help build trade capacity

#### INDICATORS FOR MONITORING PROGRESS

- Market Access



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## Goal # 8:

### Goal 8. Develop a global partnership for development

- Total number of countries that have reached their HIPC decision points and number that have reached their HIPC completion points (cumulative)
- Debt relief committed under HIPC and MDRI (Multilateral Debt Relief) Initiatives
- Debt service as a percentage of exports of goods and services
- Proportion of population with access to affordable essential drugs on a sustainable basis
- Fixed-telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants
- Mobile-cellular subscriptions per 100 inhabitants
- Internet users per 100 inhabitants

#### INDICATORS FOR MONITORING PROGRESS

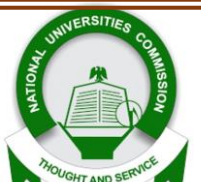
- Debt Sustainability

#### INDICATORS FOR MONITORING PROGRESS

- Drugs & Technology



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# CONCLUSION

But we are in 2022 now??

Goals and Targets	Africa		Asia				Oceania	Latin America and the Caribbean	Caucasus and Central Asia
	Northern	Sub-Saharan	Eastern	South-Eastern	Southern	Western			

## GOAL 1 | Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

Reduce extreme poverty by half	low poverty	very high poverty	low poverty	moderate poverty	high poverty	low poverty	—	low poverty	low poverty
Productive and decent employment	large deficit	very large deficit	moderate deficit	large deficit	large deficit	large deficit	very large deficit	moderate deficit	small deficit
Reduce hunger by half	low hunger	high hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger	high hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger	moderate hunger

## GOAL 2 | Achieve universal primary education

Universal primary schooling	high enrolment	moderate enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment	high enrolment
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## GOAL 3 | Promote gender equality and empower women

Equal girls' enrolment in primary school	close to parity	close to parity	parity	parity	parity	close to parity	close to parity	parity	parity
Women's share of paid employment	low share	medium share	high share	medium share	low share	low share	medium share	high share	high share
Women's equal representation in national parliaments	moderate representation	moderate representation	moderate representation	low representation	low representation	low representation	very low representation	moderate representation	low representation



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## GOAL 4 | Reduce child mortality

Reduce mortality of under-five-year-olds by two thirds	low mortality	high mortality	low mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	low mortality
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## GOAL 5 | Improve maternal health

Reduce maternal mortality by three quarters	low mortality	high mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	low mortality
Access to reproductive health	moderate access	low access	high access	moderate access	moderate access	moderate access	low access	high access	moderate access

## GOAL 6 | Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases

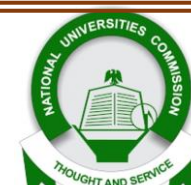
Halt and begin to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS	low incidence	high incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence	low incidence
Halt and reverse the spread of tuberculosis	low mortality	high mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality	low mortality	moderate mortality

## GOAL 7 | Ensure environmental sustainability

Halve proportion of population without improved drinking water	high coverage	low coverage	high coverage	high coverage	high coverage	high coverage	low coverage	high coverage	moderate coverage
Halve proportion of population without sanitation	moderate coverage	very low coverage	moderate coverage	low coverage	very low coverage	high coverage	very low coverage	moderate coverage	high coverage
Improve the lives of slum-dwellers	low proportion of slum-dwellers	very high proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	moderate proportion of slum-dwellers	—



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**Questions?**

**Comments?**

**Thank you**



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